

## Index to Volume XII

References are to the beginning pages of discussion, which may be intermittent.

- Ability grouping, 28
- Absence, 24
- Acceleration of pupils, 28, 494
- Accidents, 241
- Accounting (financial and property), 238, 551
- Activity education, 263, 264, 276, 280; bibliography, 281; evaluation, 262, 364
- Adaptability of schools, 493
- Adjustment, 10, 49; factors affecting, 30; in the school, 21, 30, 110; interviews, 52; prediction, 483; surveys, 494
- Adolescence, physical development, 9
- Adolescents, problems of, 9
- Adult education, 153; guidance, 118; housing, 142
- Advertising, 435, 438
- Age, increasing, 157
- Age-grade status, 497
- Agriculture, 96
- Algebra, 405; achievement, 407; prediction, 408, 427
- Alumni, 523, 535
- Analysis of covariance, 506, 516
- Analysis of social needs, 7, 142, 262, 274, 521
- Analysis of variance, 429, 509, 515
- Anecdotal records, 32, 36, 481
- Architects, 168, 187, 224
- Arithmetic, 386; achievement, 406; addition, 394; analysis of social needs, 387; bibliography, 386; curriculum, 387, 405; diagnosis, 395, 407, 487; division, 393; error studies, 396; grade placement, 390; measurement, 396; problem solving, 395, 407; psychology, 392; readiness, 388; remedial instruction, 395; subtraction, 393; teaching, 392; textbooks, 397; visual aids, 409; *see also* mathematics
- Art, appreciation, 34; measurement, 34
- Assemblies, 75
- Assumptions, 425; in research, 502, 515
- Athletics, 76
- Attendance, 23; amount, 24; factors affecting, 24; services, 26
- Attention, 300
- Attitudes, changes in, 10, 508; factors affecting, 312; measurement, 349; motion pictures and, 338
- Auditorium, 147, 205
- Auditory aids in education, 511
- Authority, 77; vs. freedom, 280
- Bibliographical work, 460; aids, 460
- Biology, teaching, 412
- Blackboards, 204
- Bonded debt, 185, 193, 222
- Bonds, 221; legal aspects, 184, 221; protective bonds, 183
- Budgeting, publicity, 564
- Buildings, *see* school buildings
- Calculating machines, 392, 552
- Campaigns for school support, 221
- Camps, 410
- Canadian education, 119
- Capital outlay, court decisions, 184; federal support, 162, 184, 192; financing, 184, 193, 222, 243; state support, 238
- Case study, 36, 482, 487
- Censorship, 296
- Census tracts, 152, 153
- Centralization of control of education, 237
- Checking (on calculations), 553
- Checklists, for buildings, 141
- Chemistry, 432; analysis of social needs, 114
- City planning, 155
- Classification, of cases in research, 552; of pupils, 494
- Classroom design, 141, 179
- Clubs and youth organizations, academic, 74, 439
- College students, 12; adjustment, 117; admission, 364, 414; aptitude, 509; attitudes, 13; finances, 15, 92; housing, 79; interests, 526; personality, 14, 485; personnel needs and services, 57, 91, 115; physical status, 12
- Colleges and universities, 91; accrediting and appraisal, 91, 522, 523; buildings, 79; cooperation and coordination, 117; directories, 91; faculty, 117; legislation and court decisions, 212, 219; relations with high schools, 265; teaching, 118
- Community and school, 141, 265; cooperation, 118, 113
- Community centers, 176
- Community studies, 143, 145, 151, 494
- Community use of school plant, 141, 172, 176, 195; court decisions, 213
- Comparability of data, 329
- Concepts, 7
- Conservation, of resources, 373, 415
- Contemporary studies, 267

- Cooperative Study of Secondary School Standards, 88, 527
- Correlation, 501; averaging, 502; intra-class, 505; statistical significance, 501; technique, 551
- Cost of education, personal, 11
- Counseling, 45, 90; evaluation, 57
- Counselors, certification, 129; qualifications, 125
- Cultural factors, 347
- Cumulative records, 32, 33
- Current events, 305, 526
- Curriculum, organization, 274; philosophy, 7, 259; relation to culture, 7
- Curriculum-making, 259; various approaches, 259
- Deaf and hard of hearing, adjustment, 507
- Deans, 125; of women, 130
- Defense, *see* national defense
- Democracy, 22, 263, 291, 295; in leadership, 77; teaching, 261, 347
- Depreciation, 230
- Diagnosis, of learning, 395, 485; of personality and adjustment, 46
- Difficulty, of test items, 543, 546, 552
- Directories, 463, 464, 466
- Discipline, 22, 282
- Distance from school, 24
- Documentary analyses, 437
- Drama, 305, 372
- Economic outcomes of education, 523
- Economics, 229
- Education and society, 521
- Educational opportunity, 86; equalization, 157; family factors, 11, 96
- Educational philosophy, 259, 289
- Educational psychology (as a field), 280, 345
- Eight-Year Study (of Progressive Education Association), 265, 275, 283, 364, 417, 526
- Emotional climate, 21
- Emotions, 350
- Employment, and age, 96
- English, error studies, 498; grading compositions, 511; grammar, 498
- Enrichment, 28, 278
- Environment, and the pupil, 346
- Error studies, 425, 486, 498
- Equipment, 203, 230; bibliography, 203; needed research, 203
- Essay tests, grading, 526, 546
- Evaluation, 348; of educational institutions, 521; of pupil competence and behavior, 33
- Evaluation Staff (of the Progressive Education Association), 34
- Evaluative studies, methods, 522, 523
- Experimentation, design, 515; matched groups, 516; technique, 501
- Extracurriculum activities, 68; participation, 68; scholarship and, 70, 72
- Eye-movement studies, 6, 505
- Factor analysis, 542, 552; evaluation, 543
- Failure, 27, 29
- Farming, 96
- Fatigue, 71
- Federal support for education, 162
- Field trips, 339; evaluation, 339
- Floors, cleaning, 232; maintenance, 232
- Follow-up studies, 58, 88, 98, 112, 115, 436, 492, 523, 535
- Foreign education, guidance, 119
- Former students, 523
- Fraternities, 73
- Freedom, of will, 297
- Frequency studies, 563
- Frustration, 350
- Functional aspects of learning, 33
- Galvanometric studies, 396
- General education, 274
- Generalization, 345, 372, 425
- Generic research, 6
- Genetic research, 482
- Geometry, 425, 430
- German education, 347
- Gifted children, educational provisions for, 28
- Government, reports, 565
- Grade placement, 340; of subjectmatter, 7
- Graphs, 565, 568; pictographs, 566
- Group interaction, 8
- Groups, 21, 66, 73; effect on members, 10, 78; members, 69
- Growth and development, curves, 5, 9; growth studies, 5; needed research, 6
- Growth and development (of individuals), 36
- Guidance and counseling, 66; appraisal, 79, 88; foreign, 119; fundamental conditions, 21, 67; group guidance, 66; in college, 91, 115; in elementary school, 86, 110, 124; needed research, 80, 120, 132; practices, 89; programs, 67, 76, 109; techniques, 67, 76; training for, 124; vocational, 87
- Gymnasium, 205
- Health, activities and, 70; attendance and, 24; attitudes, 379; surveys, 494

- Health services in schools, equipment, 205  
 Heating, 230; equipment, 206  
 High-school pupils, 8  
 Higher education, appraisal, 522; curriculum, 92  
 Historical method, 466  
 History, bibliography, 465  
 Home and family life, education for, 15  
 Home arts, equipment, 205  
 Homeroom, activities, 75; guidance, 89  
 Home study, 398  
 Homogeneity of data, 506  
 Housing, 162, 246  
 Hypotheses, 504
- IBM machines, 550  
 Incidental teaching, 7; arithmetic, 387  
 Income (personal), 99  
 Individual differences, 512; in science, 380  
 Individualized instruction, 302  
 Industrial arts, equipment, 205  
 Insurance, accident, 242; legal aspects, 247; liability, 243  
 Intangible outcomes, 21; appraisal, 34, 234  
 Intelligence, achievement and, 12, 47; activities and, 69; environment and, 6; prediction, 5  
 Interests, 50, 295, 312; in study, 31; measurement, 349  
 Interpersonal relations, 76, 482  
 Interpretation of data, 34  
 Interviews, 51, 536; evaluation, 52; in teaching, 537; recording, 537; reliability and validity, 53; vocabulary, 537  
 Isochrons, 6  
 Item analysis, 546, 552
- Janitors, 229, 245  
 Judgments, 52, 511  
 Junior colleges, 92, 117
- Kindergartens, equipment, 205
- Laboratories, 204  
 Laboratory method, 418  
 Language, studies of, 497  
 Leadership, 10, 69, 71, 75, 77, 351  
 Learning, distribution of practice, 508, 515; studies of, 346  
 Lecture method, 300  
 Legal research, methods, 468  
 Legislation and court decisions, 182; bibliography, 468  
 Letter writing, 497  
 Liability, 241, 248  
 Liberalism-conservatism, 13, 78, 417, 503
- Libraries, 323; adult education and, 329; bibliography, 323; college, 323, 328; cooperative programs, 325; costs, 326; evaluation, 324, 326; function, 323; high school, 323; instruction about use, 329; needed research, 330; school, 323; surveys, 324; use of, 327
- Life activities, 436  
 Lifelike situations, 7, 73, 436  
 Lighting, 206, 211; amount needed, 198, 213; glare, 216; needed research, 215  
 Longitudinal studies, 5, 529  
 Lunchrooms, 197, 205
- Maintenance, of grounds, 229; of school plant, 228  
 Maps, reading of, 340  
 Marriage, attitudes toward, 13  
 Matching (complex), 36  
 Mathematics, 425; approximate computation, 406; bibliography, 363; curriculum, 405, 430; diagnosis, 434; equipment, 408; extraschool education, 435; intelligence and, 427; junior high school, 405; measurement, 408; objectives, 405; predictions, 408, 427; reading and, 407, 429; remedial instruction, 431; science requirements, 432; sex differences, 407; teacher education, 443; teaching, 430; textbooks, 408; visual aids, 408; vocabulary, 407, 429; *see also* arithmetic
- Maturation, 5  
 Measurement, vs. evaluation, 34  
 Mental development, 6; prediction, 5  
 Methods of teaching, 299  
 Microphotography, 340, 469  
 Mobility, of population, 157  
 Morale, 8, 14, 348  
 Motion pictures, 438; appreciation, 338; equipment, 339; in education, 337; production, 338  
 Motivation, 50, 376  
 Music, learning, 515; piano, 515
- National defense, 162; trade training, 165  
 Nature and nurture, 6  
 Needed research, equipment, 203; growth and development, 6; guidance, 80, 120, 132; libraries, 330; lighting, 215; science, 448; war conditions, 366  
 Negro education, housing, 192, 195  
 Negroes, youth, 11  
 New York City activity experiment, 277, 282, 364  
 Newspapers and magazines, 437

- Nonpublic education, public money for, 243
- Nonschool educational agencies, 435
- Nonteaching personnel, 228
- Norms, 420
- Null hypothesis, 501, 504
- Objective tests, length, 504; reliability, 504
- Objectives, 292, 528
- Observation, as a research technique, 481; of behavior, 8, 36, 76; of social life, 495
- Occupational surveys, 95
- Occupations, changing conditions and requirements, 94; classification, 93; fathers and sons, 10, 96
- Office equipment, 205
- Operation of school plant, 180, 230
- Out-of-school activities, 436
- Outcomes of education, 21, 530; changes in behavior, 419
- Painting, of buildings, 231; of classrooms, 218, 231
- Participation, in administration, by students, 72, 75
- Perception, 6
- Periodicals (professional), evaluation, 563; lists and indexes, 460, 464, 465
- Persistence, 351; in school, 24
- Personal documents, 480
- Personal problems, 117
- Personal values, 10
- Personality, 349, 479; development, 10, 21; environment and, 21; factor analysis, 538; handicapped children, 507; patterns, 14, 483; physical bases, 481
- Personality measurement, 349, 479, 537; approaches, 479, 487; evaluation of tests, 538; observation, 479; qualitative aspects, 479, 484; scoring, 51, 553
- Philosophy, 290; value, 293
- Phonograph, in schools, 314; transcriptions, 314
- Photographic recording, sociological, 566
- Physical defects, 24
- Physical development, 5, 12
- Physics, 413, 432
- Physiological maturity, 5
- Pictographs, *see* graphs
- Pictures, 340, 564
- Plans for pupil grouping, 28
- Play, therapy, 78
- Playgrounds, 206; *see also* sites
- Plumbing, 203, 205, 233
- Political theories, 13
- Population, changes, 143, 156; density, 156; prediction, 158
- Postwar reconstruction, 366
- Prediction, 46; of college success, 13, 46, 116, 416, 420, 428
- Preschool children, personality, 485
- Primary mental abilities, 11
- Probable error, 505
- Probation of students, 30
- Professional aptitudes, 46, 116
- Progress in school, 497
- Progressive education, 262
- Project method, 300
- Projective techniques, 35, 483
- Promotion of pupils, 26
- Propaganda, 508
- Psychology, bibliography, 463
- Psychophysical measurement, 546
- Psychotherapy, techniques, 52, 78
- Public relations, 338, 564; and research, 564
- Pupil personnel services, organization, 26
- Pupil-teacher ratio, 412
- Pupils, 5
- Purchasing, specifications, 203
- Questionnaires, 523, 534; administration, 535; preparation, 534; reliability and validity, 535; sampling, 535
- Radio, 305; bibliography, 305; comprehension, 313; education, 311; education by, 373; equipment, 307; evaluation, 309, 315; production of programs, 305, 314; programs, 308; public address, 206; research, 306, 559; science education, 438; training, 315
- Rating, of pupils, 526; self-rating, 37
- Reading, achievement, 6; college students, 13; diagnosis, 485; difficulties, 486; errors, 486; growth, 6; interests, 12, 328; prediction, 6; sex differences, 327; sociology of, 323
- Reasoning, studies of, 514
- Records, personnel, 31, 36; test, 33
- Recreation, equipment, 206; provisions for, 146
- Regents' Inquiry (New York State), 527
- Regional testing, 495, 553
- Reliability, Calculation of, 503, 506, 544; concept of, 506, 544; Kuder-Richardson formula, 506, 544
- Religious education, 74
- Renting school quarters, 244, 245
- Reorganization, 238
- Reports, annual report of superintendent, 564; technical, 562

- Research, applications, 558, 570; bibliography, 463; consumers', 559, 561, 570; evaluation of, 559; implementation, 569; "pure" vs. applied, 559; reporting, 517, 558, 562, 565; summaries, 560, 562; synthesis, 559, 560
- Research techniques, social development, 284
- Retardation, 29
- Retarded children, 28, 494; curriculum, 278, 405
- Retention, 407, 414
- Review of Educational Research*, 460, 468, 561
- Rorschach technique, 484
- Rural culture, surveys, 494
- Rural education, 207; housing, 144, 154, 246
- Safety, 189, 193, 198, 230
- Sampling, 494; procedures, 535; theory, 543
- School buildings, adaptation to educational programs, 168; architecture, 168, 178; bibliography, 169; codes, 238; construction management, 168; contracts, 187; costs, 191, 194, 224; designing, 168, 178, 191, 224; functional design, 141; legislation and court decisions, 182, 241; national defense and, 162; needs, 151, 162, 164; planning, 145, 168, 193; teachers' rooms, 199; trends, 178, 191; *see also* equipment, maintenance, operation
- School population, characteristics, 5; number and change, 23, 156
- School subjects, evaluation by alumni, 436, 523; evaluation by students, 88
- Science, 412; auditory aids, 373, 381, 438; bibliography, 363; clubs, 439; college, 412, 416; curriculum, 370, 376, 412; elementary school, 369, 444; equipment, 204; evaluation, 418; experiential background, 381; extraschool education, 435; general science, 375, 376, 446; interests, 375, 415, 439; junior high, 375; misconceptions, 417; needed research, 366, 448; objectives, 369, 416; offerings, 412; outcomes, 417; philosophy and, 291, 295; predictions, 420, 432; sex differences, 375, 415, 439; superstitions, 417; teacher education, 204, 443; teaching, 301, 369, 375; visual aids, 338, 340
- Scientific attitudes, 378, 417
- Scientific method, 379
- Scoring, 51, 502, 546; correction for guessing, 546; machine, 553; weighted, 553
- Seating, 142, 204
- Secondary education, appraisal, 522, 526
- Secondary schools, accrediting, 522; appraisal, 526
- Selective factors, in college attendance, 15; in school attendance, 11, 24, 47, 96
- Self-report, 480; validity, 538
- Semantics, 497
- Sex, attitudes, 13; education, 15
- Sites, 171, 176; legal aspects, 173, 243; surfacing, 198, 206
- Size of classes, effect on learning, 337
- Slide rule, 431
- Social adjustment and behavior, 8, 10, 73
- Social background of education, 151, 292, 347
- Social maturity, 6; measurement, 35
- Social outcomes of education, 158, 526; evaluation, 524
- Social processes, 77
- Social research, 347
- Social sciences, bibliography, 465
- Social studies, bibliography, 465; curriculum, 274; equipment, 205
- Social surveys, 494; methods, 151, 494
- Socio-economic status, health and, 24; measurement, 152, 154; surveys, 152
- Sociology, bibliography, 465
- Sociometry, 77
- Sound recording, 52, 396
- Spearman-Brown technique, 503, 544
- Special rooms, 170, 205
- Spelling, diagnosis, 487; psychology, 6
- State departments of education, 169
- State school administration, 237
- State support for education, 237
- Statistical methods, 501, 542; bibliography, 542; high school, 405
- Statistics, reporting, 562
- Stenographic recording, 53
- Student government, 72
- Student publications, 76
- Study, habits, 380; methods of, 30
- Style (in formal reports), 562
- Success, in life, 71; in school, 29, 526
- Superstitions, 350, 379
- Survey courses, in science, 413, 447
- Surveys, city, 493; guidance, 111; method, 492, 493; state, 492
- Swimming pool, 205
- Syndromes, 483
- Synthesis, of evidence, 484, 486
- Tabulating machines, 33, 550; coding, 552
- Taxation, federal, 249; legislation and

- court decisions, 246; of higher institutions, 249; of school property, 246
- Teacher education, 443; for guidance work, 124; in-service, 448
- Teachers, out-of-school activities, 445
- Tension, 78
- Territorial units, legal aspects, 247; re-organization, 238
- Tests and scales, construction, 542
- Tests of significance, 543; for differences, 502, 507
- Textbooks, analysis, 376, 397, 432, 445; appraisal, 397, 408; difficulty, 397
- Theses, guides to, 462, 465; standards for, 562
- Thinking, 345; careful, 425; measurement, 34; teaching, 425
- Transfer, of training, 345, 425
- Transportation of pupils, 148
- Twins, 346, 505
  
- Unit plan of teaching, 302, 383
- Urban culture, 151
  
- Validity, 545
- Variability, in classes, 510; in performance, 512; within classes, 29
- Ventilation, 230
  
- Villages, surveys, 491
- Visual aids, 374, 382; in education, 336, 566; equipment, 339
- Vocabulary, adults, 498; burden, 377; children, 498; frequency studies, 397, 498
- Vocational adjustment and success, 73, 87; surveys, 523
- Vocational aptitudes, 48
- Vocational education, housing, 142
- Vocational information, 87, 97
- Vocational interests and choices, 10, 14, 50, 86, 91; in relation to employment opportunities, 10
- Vocational opportunities, 28, 93, 96
  
- Weighting, 51, 546
- Whole child, education of, 7, 36
- Windows, 211
- Women, legal status, 96
- Workbooks, 383, 397
- World War II, college education, 416; needed research, 366
  
- Youth, guidance, 118; needs, 99; out-of-school, 144; surveys, 9, 526
  
- Z-transformation, 501, 505

No. 5

, 336,

377;

397,

, 73,

, 14,  
ment

416;

t-of-